





### Consolidated Financial Results for the Year Ended December 31, 2018

[Japanese GAAP] February 8, 2019

Company name: Carna Biosciences, Inc. Stock Exchange listing: Tokyo Stock Exchange(JASDAQ Growth)

Stock code: 4572 URL: https://www.carnabio.com/english/

Representative: Kohichiro Yoshino, President and CEO

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Scheduled date of Annual General Shareholders' Meeting: March 26, 2019

Scheduled date of dividend payment:

Scheduled date of Annual Securities Report filing: March 27, 2019

Supplementary materials for financial results: Yes

Financial results briefing: Yes (for institutional investors and analysts)

(Rounded down to the nearest million yen)

## 1. Consolidated Financial Results for FY2018 (from January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018)

(1) Consolidated operating results (Percentages show changes from the same period of the previous fiscal year)

								,
	Net sales		Operating income		Ordinary income		Profit attributable to owners of parent	
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of year	1 %	Millions of yen	
FY2018	754	14.8	(1,144)	_	(1,159)	_	(1,210)	_
FY2017	657	(19.0)	(699)	_	(711)	_	(737)	_

Note: Comprehensive income FY2018: (1,212) million yen (-%) FY2017: (738) million yen (-%)

	Profit per share	Diluted profit per share	Return on equity	Return on assets	Operating income to net sales
	Yen	Yen	%	%	%
FY2018	(125.02)	_	(107.9)	(58.5)	(151.7)
FY2017	(78.53)	_	(47.6)	(29.9)	(106.3)

Reference: Equity in earnings (losses) of associates FY2018: - FY2017: -

(2) Consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Net assets	Shareholder' equity ratio	Net assets per share
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%	Yen
As of Dec. 31, 2018	1,770	887	49.7	86.83
As of Dec. 31, 2017	2,190	1,377	62.2	142.68

Reference: Shareholders' equity As of Dec. 31, 2018: 880 million yen As of Dec. 31, 2017: 1,362 million yen

(3) Consolidated cash flows

	Cash flows from operating activities	Cash flows from investing activities	Cash flows from financing activities	Cash and cash equivalents at end of the fiscal year
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	Millions of yen
FY2018	(1,128)	(58)	687	1,355
FY2017	(561)	(38)	295	1,856

#### 2. Dividends

		Divid	lend per shar	Total cash	Dividend	Dividends on			
	End of 1st quarter	End of 2 <sup>nd</sup> quarter	End of 3 <sup>rd</sup> quarter	Year-end	Total	dividends	payout ratio (consolidated)	equity (consolidated)	
	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Yen	Millions of yen	%	%	
FY2017	_	0.00	_	0.00	0.00	_	_	_	
FY2018		0.00	_	0.00	0.00		1	_	
FY2019 (Forecast)	_	0.00	_	0.00	0.00		_		

### 3. Consolidated Financial Forecast for FY2019 (January 1, 2019 to December 31, 2019)

(Percentages show changes from the same period of the previous fiscal year)

									• •
	Net sales		Operating income		Ordinary income		Profit attributable to		Profit per share
	Tite Said.	3	Operating income		Ordinary medine		owners of parent		
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Yen
FY2018	1,240	64.3	(1,658)	-	(1,671)	-	(1,693)	_	(166.03)

### \* Notes

- (1) Changes in significant subsidiaries during the period (changes in specified subsidiaries resulting in the change in the scope of consolidation): None
- (2) Changes in accounting policies, accounting estimates and restatements
  - 1) Changes in accounting policies due to revisions in accounting standards, etc.: Yes
  - 2) Changes in accounting policies other than 1) above: None
  - 3) Changes in accounting estimates: None
  - 4) Restatements: None
- (3) Number of shares outstanding (common stock)
  - 1) Number of shares outstanding at the end of the period (including treasury stock)

As of Dec. 31, 2018: 10,139,600 shares As of Dec. 31, 2017: 9,551,300 shares

2) Number of treasury stock at the end of the period

As of Dec. 31, 2018: 2,065 shares As of Dec. 31, 2017: 44 shares

3) Average number of shares outstanding during the period

FY2018: 9,683,190 shares FY2017: 9,388,725 shares

### Reference: Summary of Non-consolidated Financial Results

### 1. Non-consolidated Financial Results for FY 2018 (from January 1, 2018 to December 31, 2018)

(1) Non-consolidated operating results

(Percentages show changes from the same period of the previous fiscal year)

	Net sales		Operating income		Ordinary income		Profit	
	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%	Millions of yen	%
FY2018	640	14.3	(1,142)	_	(1,156)	_	(1,199)	_
FY2017	560	(23.1)	(692)	_	(703)	_	(762)	_

	Profit per share	Diluted profit per share
	Yen	Yen
FY2018	(123.85)	_
FY2017	(81.26)	_

(2) Non-consolidated financial position

	Total assets	Net assets	Shareholder' equity ratio	Net assets per share
	Millions of yen	Millions of yen	%	Yen
As of Dec. 31, 2018	1,780	900	50.1	88.07
As of Dec. 31, 2017	2,185	1,377	62.4	142.66

Reference: Shareholders' equity As of Dec. 31, 2018: 892 million yen As of Dec. 31, 2017: 1,362 million yen

The forecasts and other forward-looking statements included in this document are based on the information currently available to the management and certain assumptions considered by the management to be reasonable. Actual operating results may differ materially from these statements for various factors.

<sup>\*</sup> This financial report is exempt from audit procedures under the Financial Instruments and Exchange Act.

<sup>\*</sup> Note to ensure appropriate use of forecasts and other remarks

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### **Consolidated Financial Statements**

## (1) Consolidated Balance Sheet

		(Thousands of yen)
	FY2017 (As of Dec. 31, 2017)	FY2018 (As of Dec. 31, 2018)
Assets		
Current assets		
Cash and deposits	1,856,218	1,355,254
Accounts receivable-trade	92,283	87,881
Merchandise and finished goods	82,650	75,040
Work in process	4,847	3,342
Raw materials and supplies	30,469	32,398
Other	67,779	117,671
Total current assets	2,134,250	1,671,589
Non-current assets		
Property, plant and equipment		
Buildings and structures, net	9,132	7,384
Machinery, equipment and vehicles, net	45	36
Total property, plant and equipment	11,203	11,309
Total property, plant and equipment	20,381	18,729
Intangible assets	405	183
Total investments and other assets	35,349	79,587
Total non-current assets	56,136	98,501
Total assets	2,190,386	1,770,090

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	FY2017 (As of Dec. 31, 2017)	FY2018 (As of Dec. 31, 2018)
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable-trade	3,026	478
Current portion of bonds	28,000	28,000
Current portion of long-term loans payable	153,997	204,814
Accounts payable-other	124,727	134,988
Income taxes payable	19,259	19,399
Other	12,956	12,458
Total current liabilities	341,966	400,139
Non-current liabilities		
Bonds payable	144,000	116,000
Long-term loans payable	298,122	337,755
Asset retirement obligations	26,179	26,700
Other	2,209	2,041
Total non-current liabilities	470,511	482,497
Total liabilities	812,477	882,636
Net assets		
Shareholders' equity		
Capital stock	3,226,487	3,591,568
Capital surplus	2,044,512	2,409,593
Retained earnings	(3,906,897)	(5,117,482)
Treasury shares	(99)	(117)
Total shareholders' equity	1,364,003	883,563
Accumulated other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	(55)	(758)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(1,131)	(2,567)
Total accumulated other comprehensive income	(1,186)	(3,326)
Subscription rights to shares	15,092	7,216
Total net assets	1,377,908	887,453
Total liabilities and net assets	2,190,386	1,770,090

# (2) Consolidated Statements of Income and Comprehensive Income Consolidated Statement of Income

		(Thousands of yen)
	FY2017 (Jan. 1 - Dec. 31, 2017)	FY2018 (Jan. 1 - Dec. 31, 2018)
Net sales	657,516	754,691
Cost of sales	222,502	250,699
Gross profit	435,013	503,992
Selling, general and administrative expenses	1,134,074	1,648,511
Operating income (loss)	(699,060)	(1,144,519)
Non-operating income		
Interest income	40	16
Dividend income	358	367
Subsidy income	5,381	_
Grant income	<del>_</del>	446
Other	807	285
Total non-operating income	6,587	1,115
Non-operating expenses		
Interest expenses	6,901	10,628
Guarantee commission	1,872	1,843
Share issuance cost	1,858	2,887
Issuance cost of subscription rights to shares	6,178	_
Foreign exchange losses	2,133	387
Other	78	73
Total non-operating expenses	19,023	15,820
Ordinary income (loss)	(711,496)	(1,159,223)
Extraordinary losses		
Impairment loss	21,884	47,575
Total extraordinary losses	21,884	47,575
Profit (loss) before income taxes	(733,380)	(1,206,799)
Income taxes-current	4,065	3,941
Income taxes-deferred	(181)	(167)
Total income taxes	3,883	3,773
Profit (loss)	(737,264)	(1,210,573)
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent	(737,264)	(1,210,573)

# **Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income**

		(Thousands of yen)
	FY2017 (Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2017)	FY2018 (Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2018)
Profit (Loss)	(737,264)	(1,210,573)
Other comprehensive income		
Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	(113)	(703)
Foreign currency translation adjustment	(1,590)	(1,435)
Total other comprehensive income	(1,703)	(2,139)
Comprehensive income	(738,967)	(1,212,712)
_		
Comprehensive income attributable to owners of parent	(738,967)	(1,212,712)

# (3) Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity

FY2017 (Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2017)

(Thousands of yen)

	Shareholders' equity				
	Capital stock	Deposit for subscriptions to shares	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Total shareholders' equity
Balance at beginning of current period	3,042,759	1,860,826	(3,169,633)	_	1,733,952
Changes of items during period					
Issuance of new shares–exercise of subscription rights to shares	183,728	183,686			367,414
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent			(737,264)		(737,264)
Acquisition of treasury shares				(99)	(99)
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity					
Total changes of items during period	183,728	183,686	(737,264)	(99)	(369,948)
Balance at end of current period	3,226,487	2,044,512	(3,906,897)	(99)	1,364,003

	Accumulated other comprehensive income					
	Valuation difference on available-for- sale securities	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Subscription rights to shares	Total net assets	
Balance at beginning of current period	57	459	516	4,853	1,739,321	
Changes of items during period						
Issuance of new shares-exercise of subscription rights to shares					367,414	
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent					(737,264)	
Purchase of treasury shares					(99)	
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity	(113)	(1,590)	(1,703)	10,239	8,535	
Total changes of items during period	(113)	(1,590)	(1,703)	10,239	(361,413)	
Balance at end of current period	(55)	(1,131)	(1,186)	15,092	1,377,908	

FY2018 (Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2018)

### (Thousands of yen)

		Shareholders' equity			
	Capital stock	Deposit for subscriptions to shares	Capital surplus	Retained earnings	Total shareholders' equity
Balance at beginning of current period	3,226,487	2,044,512	(3,906,897)	(99)	1,364,003
Changes of items during period					
Issuance of new shares	47,210	47,210			94,421
Issuance of new shares—exercise of subscription rights to shares	317,870	317,870			635,740
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent			(1,210,573)		(1,210,573)
Acquisition of treasury shares				(62)	(62)
Disposal of treasury shares		(10)		45	34
Transfer of loss on disposal of treasury shares		10	(10)		
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity					
Total changes of items during period	365,081	365,081	(1,210,584)	(17)	(480,439)
Balance at end of current period	3,591,568	2,409,593	(5,117,482)	(117)	883,563

	Accumulated	other comprehens			
	Valuation difference on available-for-sale securities	Foreign currency translation adjustment	Total accumulated other comprehensive income	Subscription rights to shares	Total net assets
Balance at beginning of current period	(55)	(1,131)	(1,186)	15,092	1,377,908
Changes of items during period					
Issuance of new shares					94,421
Issuance of new shares—exercise of subscription rights to shares					635,740
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent					(1,210,573)
Acquisition of treasury shares					(62)
Disposal of treasury shares					34
Transfer of loss on disposal of treasury shares					
Net changes of items other than shareholders' equity	(703)	(1,435)	(2,139)	(7,876)	(10,015)
Total changes of items during period	(703)	(1,435)	(2,139)	(7,876)	(490,455)
Balance at end of current period	(758)	(2,567)	(3,326)	7,216	887,453

# (4) Consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

		(Thousands of yen)
	FY2017 (Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2017)	FY2018 (Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2018)
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit (loss) before income taxes	(733,380)	(1,206,799)
Depreciation	12,114	12,716
Impairment loss	21,884	47,575
Interest income	(40)	(16)
Dividend income	(358)	(367)
Interest expenses	6,901	10,628
Foreign exchange losses (gains)	1,414	1,493
Subsidy income	(5,381)	_
Grant income	<del>-</del>	(446)
Share issuance cost	1,858	2,887
Issuance cost of subscription rights to shares	6,178	_
Decrease (increase) in notes and accounts receivable-trade	29,531	3,778
Decrease (increase) in inventories	3,925	7,186
Increase (decrease) in notes and accounts payable-trade	(482)	(2,534)
Increase (decrease) in accounts payable-other	67,168	10,234
Other, net	22,368	(19)
Subtotal	(566,297)	(1,113,681)
Interest income received	40	16
Interest expenses paid	(6,872)	(10,739)
Income taxes (paid) refund	11,824	(4,068)
Other	250	446
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(561,055)	(1,128,026)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(38,013)	(58,314)
Purchase of intangible assets	(117)	_
Cash flows from investing activities	(38,131)	(58,314)
Cash flows from financing activities	-	•
Proceeds from long-term loans payable	100,000	350,000
Repayments of long-term loans payable	(145,600)	(259,550)
Redemption of bonds	(28,028)	(28,028)
Proceeds from issuance of shares resulting from exercise of subscription rights to shares	7,930	<u> </u>
Other	361,611	625,128
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	(99)	(28)
Net cash provided by (used in) financing activities	295,814	687,522
Effect of exchange rate change on cash and cash equivalents	(1,595)	(2,144)
Net increase (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	(304,967)	(500,964)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	2,161,186	1,856,218
Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	1,856,218	1,355,254
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### (5) Notes to Consolidated Financial Statements

#### (Going Concern Assumption)

Not applicable.

#### (Segment Information)

1. General information about reportable segments

The reportable segments of the Group are components of business activities for which discrete financial information is available and whose operating results are regularly reviewed by the Board of Directors to make decisions about resource allocation and to assess performance.

The Group is engaged in the Drug Discovery Support business and the Drug Discovery and Development business based on its drug discovery platform technologies. These two businesses are two reportable segments of the Group.

Main activities of the Drug Discovery Support business include sale of kinase proteins, assay development, and profiling and screening services. The Drug Discovery and Development business conducts research and development of kinase inhibitors and others

2. Calculation methods for net sales, profit or loss, assets, liabilities, and other items for each reportable segment

The accounting treatment methods for reportable segments are generally the same as those used to prepare consolidated financial statements.

Segment profit (loss) for reportable segments are operating income figures in the consolidated statement of income.

3. Information about net sales, profit or loss, assets, liabilities, and other items for each reportable segment FY2017 (Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2017)

(Thousands of yen)

	]	Reportable segment		A divistments	Amounts recorded
	Drug Discovery Support	Drug Discovery and Development	Total	Adjustments (Note 1)	in the consolidated financial statements (Note 2)
Net sales					
External sales	657,516	_	657,516	_	657,516
Intersegment sales or transfers	-	1	I	_	_
Total	657,516	-	657,516	_	657,516
Segment profit	142,804	(841,864)	(699,060)	_	(699,060)
Segment assets	293,448	34,867	328,316	1,862,070	2,190,386
Other items					
Depreciation	6,712	5,402	12,114	_	12,114
Increase in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	4,294	14,579	18,873	-	18,873

Notes: 1. The adjustment of 1,862,070 thousand yen to segment assets relates to the corporate assets and does not belong to any of the reportable segments. Corporate assets mainly consist of the Company's surplus funds (cash and deposits) and investment securities.

2. Segment profits are consistent with operating income shown on the consolidated statement of income.

FY2018 (Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2018)

(Thousands of yen)

		Reportable segment		A 4:	Amounts recorded in the consolidated
	Drug Discovery Support	Drug Discovery and Development	Total	Adjustments (Note 1)	financial statements (Note 2)
Net sales					
External sales	704,691	50,000	754,691	_	754,691
Intersegment sales or transfers	_	_	_		
Total	704,691	50,000	754,691		754,691
Segment profit (loss)	117,468	(1,261,987)	(1,144,519)		(1,144,519)
Segment assets	286,190	116,976	403,167	1,366,922	1,770,090
Other items					
Depreciation	7,992	4,724	12,716	_	12,716
Increase in property, plant and equipment and intangible assets	7,323	51,101	58,425	_	58,425

Notes: 1. The adjustment of 1,366,922 thousand yen to segment assets relates to the corporate assets and does not belong to any of the reportable segments. Corporate assets mainly consist of the Company's surplus funds (cash and deposits) and investment securities.

<sup>2.</sup> Segment profits (losses) are consistent with operating loss shown on the consolidated statement of income.

### (Per Share Information)

(Yen)

Item	FY2017 (Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2017)	FY2018 (Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2018)
Net assets per share	142.68	86.83
Profit (loss) per share	(78.83)	(125.02)

Notes: 1. Despite the existence of dilutive shares, diluted net income per share is not presented because net loss was posted.

2. Net income (loss) per share is calculated as follows:

(Thousands of yen)

		(Thousands of you)	
Item	FY2017	FY2018	
Item	(Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2017)	(Jan. 1 – Dec. 31, 2018)	
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of parent	(737,264)	(1,210,573)	
Profit (loss) not attributable to owner of common			
stock			
Profit (loss) attributable to owners of common stock	(737,264)	(1,210,573)	
of parent	(737,204)	(1,210,373)	
Average number of common stock outstanding	9,388,725	9,683,190	
during the period (Shares)	9,366,723	9,083,190	
Summary of dilutive shares not included in the	3 subscription rights to shares	3 subscription rights to shares	
calculation of diluted net income per share since there	(5,577 subscription rights)	(5,020 subscription rights)	
was no dilutive effect	(1,609,800 shares)	(1,088,800 shares)	

### 3. Net assets per share is calculated as follows.

(Thousands of yen)

Item	FY2017	FY2018
	(As of Dec. 31, 2017)	(As of Dec. 31, 2017)
Total net assets	1,377,908	887,453
Deduction from total net assets	15,092	7,216
[of which subscription rights to shares]	(15,092)	(7,216)
Net assets attributable to owners of common stock at end of period	1,362,816	880,237
Number of common stock used in calculation of net assets per share (Shares)	9,551,256	10,137,535

This financial report is solely a summary and a translation of "Kessan Tanshin" (in Japanese, including attachments), which has been prepared in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in Japan, for the convenience of readers who prefer an English translation.